**CS680 Fall 2015 HW2 Yong Zhuang**

**HW 2-1**

In the UML class diagram, we can see that every field has a minus sign, which means that field should be a private field. However, the Employee class breaks the encapsulation because its fields are created as public fields. To maximize the degree of encapsulation, we should set all fields as private.

**HW 2-2**

The error is the type of the items of the ArrayList al is not shown when al is created. So the complier does not know how to store its items. Then the error will happen.